

1st Type

**A possible condition and
its probable result**

IF + PRESENT SIMPLE OR
WILL + VERB WITHOUT TO

**If you don't hurry, you'll
miss the train.**



2nd Type

A hypothetical condition
and its probable result

IF + PAST SIMPLE OR
WOULD + VERB WITHOUT TO

If you went to bed earlier you
would not be so tired.



3rd Type

An unreal past condition and its probable result in the past

IF + PAST PERFECT OR
WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

If you had studied harder you
would have passed the exam.

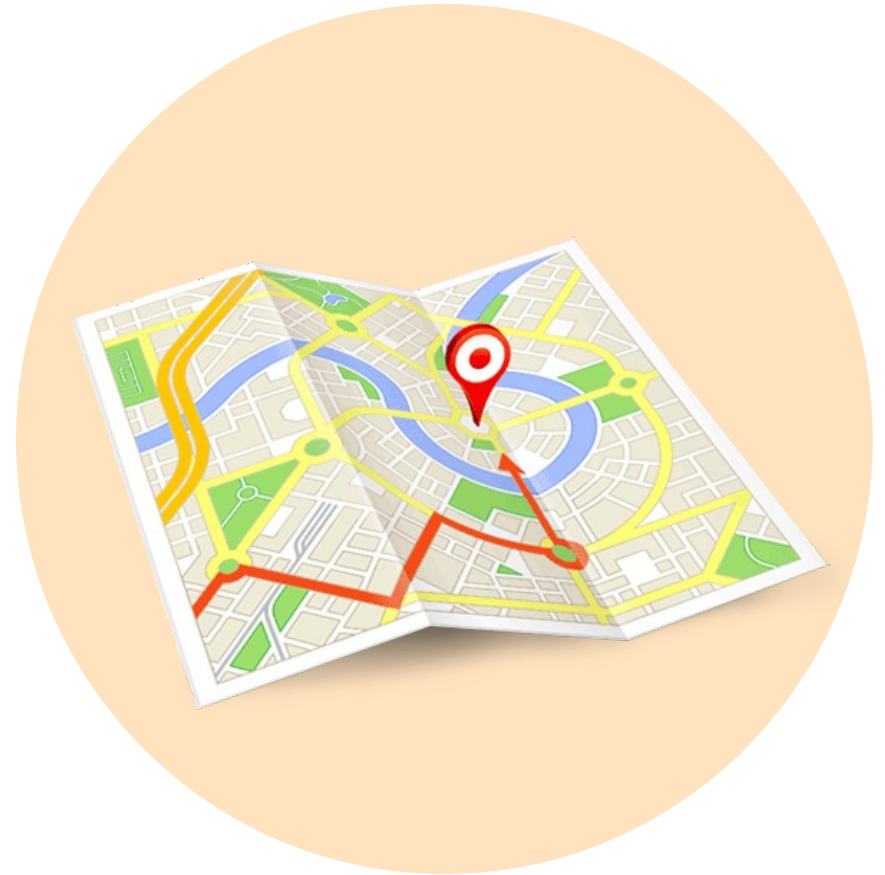


Mixed Type

An unreal past condition and its probable result in the present

PAST PERFECT + PERFECT

If we had looked at the map we wouldn't be lost.



Zero Type

An unreal past condition and its probable result in the present

IF + PRESENT SIMPLE

If you heat ice it melts.

